

4- Look at the grammar table. Then read and circle the correct options to complete the rules.

جدول القواعد ثم اقرأ وحدد الخيارات الصحيحة لإكمال انظر إلى القواعد.

To talk about future plans

1- present continuous for future

- . We've made arrangements. It's a definite plane. We've decided on a time and place
- . I'm leaving very early tomorrow.

2- present simple for future

Timetable

For example:

what time does a shop open

What time does a train depart from the station?

What time does a plane take off?

what time does a plane land?

Now let's learn together how to form the present simple

Subject + Verb (base form) + Object

Affirmative sentences in the Present Simple Tense

Subject + verb + (-s/-es) + object

Subject + do/does + not + Verb (base form) +

Object

Negative sentences in the Present Simple Tense

Subject + „do/does“ + not + object

She doesn't love him.
I don't like marshmallows.

Do/Does + Subject + Verb (base form) + Object?

Questions in the Present Simple Tense

„Do/Does“ + subject + verb + object ?

Do they want fries?

The only things we need to remember is to add an **s** or **es** depending on the words that end by (**ss, sh, ch, o, x**) or **ies** with verbs ending in -y : the third person changes the -y to **-ies**:
fly --> **flies**, cry --> **cries**

present continuous.

Interrogative	Negative form	Affirmative form
Am / is / are + not	Subject + am /	Subject + am / is

+ Subject + v ing	is / are + not + v ing	/are + v ing
Am I starting?	I am not starting	I am starting
Is (She , he , it) + starting ?	(She , he , it) is not + starting	(She , he , it) is + starting
Are (we, you , they) + starting ?	(We , you , they) aren't + starting	(We , you , they) are + starting

We use the Present continuous / **Present simple** tense to talk about arrangements for the future.

We use the **Present continuous** / Present simple tense to talk about timetables, for example, trains or buses.

5- Listen to two children and answer the questions.

1 Which city are they talking about? **Madrid**

2 How is Hanan getting to her grandmother's house?

By train

3 What doesn't Hanan like about this city? **The traffic**

